

A PSYCHOANALYTIC READING LIST

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On behalf of the Fellowship Committee
American Psychoanalytic Association

FELLOWSHIP READING LIST

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Reference for Sigmund Freud:

SE = Standard Edition of the complete Psychological Works of Sigmund Freud

Reference abbreviations for journals:

IJP = International Journal of Psychoanalysis

IRP = International Review of Psychoanalysis

JAPA = Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association

PI = Psychoanalytic Inquiry

PQ = Psychoanalytic Quarterly

PSCh = Psychoanalytic Study of the Child

I. PSYCHOANALYTIC THEORY

A. HISTORY

1. Bergmann, MS (1993). Reflections on the history of psychoanalysis. JAPA, 41, 929-955.
2. Boring, EG (1920). A History of Experimental Psychology. (3rd Edition, 1957). New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
3. Decker, HS (1991). Freud, Dora, and Vienna 1900. New York: The Free Press.
4. Grosskurth, P (1991). The Secret Ring: Freud's Inner Circle and the Politics of Psychoanalysis. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
5. King, P & Steiner, R (Eds.) (1991). The Freud-Klein Controversies 1941-1945. London: Routledge.
6. Shakow, D & Rapaport, D (1964). The influence of Freud in American psychology. Psychological Issues. Monograph 13. New York: IUP.

B. BIOGRAPHY

1. Gay, P (1988). Freud: A Life for Our Time. New York: W. W. Norton & Co.
2. Grosskurth, P (1986). Melanie Klein. New York: Knopf.
3. Holmes, J (1993). John Bowlby and Attachment Theory. London: Routledge.
4. Jones, E (1953). The Life and Work of Sigmund Freud. Volumes I, II, III. Basic Books, Inc.
5. Lieberman, EJ (1985). Acts of Will: The Life and Work of Otto Rank. New York: The Free Press.
6. Phillips, A (1988). Winnicott. London: Free Association.
7. Roazen, P (1985). Helene Deutsch. New York. Anchor Press, Doubleday.
8. Stepansky, PE (1988). The Memoirs of Margaret S. Mahler. New York: Free Press.
9. Stozier, CB (2001). Heinz Kohut: The Making of a Psychoanalyst. NY: Farrar, Straus & Giroux.
10. Young-Bruehl, E (1988). Anna Freud. New York: Summit Books.

II. PSYCHOANALYTIC THEORY (II)

A. GENERAL REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Hinshelwood, RD (1989). A Dictionary of Kleinian Thought. London: Free Association Books.
2. LaPlanche, J & Pontalis, J-B (1967). The Language of Psychoanalysis. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.
3. Moore, BE & Fine, BD (1990). Psychoanalytic Terms & Concepts. American Psychoanalytic Association.
4. Rycroft, C (1968). A Critical Dictionary of Psychoanalysis. New York: Basic Books.

B. THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES

1. Fonagy, P & Target, M (2003). Psychoanalytic Theories. NY: Brunner-Routledge.
2. Gill, MM (1976). Metapsychology is not psychology. Psychological Issues, Monograph 53, Vol. 1, 71-105. New York: IUP
3. Pine, F (1990). Drive, Ego, Object, and Self: A Synthesis for Clinical Work. NY: Basic Books.
4. Rangell, L (2004). My Life in Theory. American Psychoanalytic Association.
5. Sandler, J; Holder, A; Dare, C & Dreher, AH (1999). Freud's Models of the Mind: An Introduction. London: Karnac Books.
6. Schafer, R (1992). Retelling a Life: Narration and Dialogue in Psychoanalysis. NY: Basic Books.
7. Wallerstein, RS (1990). Psychoanalysis: The common ground. IJP, 74, 659-673.

C. FREUD

1. Anzieu, D (1986). Freud's Self-analysis. P.Graham (Trans.) London: Hogarth Press.
2. Holt, RR (1989). Freud Reappraised. New York: Guilford Press.
3. Masson, JM (Ed.) (1985). The Complete Letters of Sigmund Freud to Wilhelm Fliess 1887-1904. Cambridge, MA: The Belknap Press.
4. Sulloway, FJ (1992). Freud: Biologist of the Mind. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

D. CLASSICAL DRIVE THEORY AND EXTENSIONS

1. Abraham, K (1924). A short study of the development of the libido, viewed in the light of mental disorders. In Selected Papers of Karl Abraham. London: Hogarth (1927).
2. Compton, A (1983). Status of psychoanalytic theory of instinctual drives: I, II. PQ, 50, 190-223.
3. Kernberg, OF (1992). New perspectives on drive theory. In Aggression in Personality Disorders and Perversions. New Haven: Yale Univ. Press. 3-20.
4. LaPlanche, J (1976). Life and Death in Psychoanalysis. Johns Hopkins Univ. Press
5. Loewald, H (1971). On motivation and instinct theory. PSCh, 26, 91-128.
6. Peskin, M (1997). Drive theory revisited. PQ, 66, 377-402.

E. EGO PSYCHOLOGY

1. Brenner, C (2002). Conflict, compromise formation and structural theory. PQ, 71, 397-417.
2. Erikson, E (1946). Ego development and historical change: clinical notes. PSCh, 2, 359-395.
3. Freud, A (1936). The Writings of Anna Freud. Volume II: The Ego and the Mechanisms of Defense. New York: IUP.

4. Hartmann, H (1958). Ego Psychology and the Problem of Adaptation. New York: IUP.
5. Marcus, ER (1999). Modern ego psychology. JAPA, 47, 843-871.
6. Rapaport, D (1960). The structure of psychoanalytic theory. Psychological Issues, II, (2), Monograph 6.
7. Schafer, R (1960). The loving and beloved superego in Freud's structural theory. PSch, 15, 163-188.
8. Wallerstein, RS (2002). The growth and transformation of American ego psychology. JAPA, 50, 135-169.

F. BRITISH OBJECT RELATIONS

1. Balint, M (1968). The Basic Fault: Therapeutic Aspects of Regression. London: Tavistock.
2. Bion, WR (1959). Attacks on Linking. IJP, 40, 308-315.
3. Fairbairn, WRD (1963). Synopsis of an object-relations theory of the personality. IJP, 44, 224 – 225.
4. Klein, M (1957). Envy and Gratitude. London: Tavistock.
5. Scharff, DE & Birtles, EI (Eds.) (1994). From Instinct to Self: Selected Papers of W.R. D. Fairbairn. Vol. I & II. Northvale, NJ: London: Jason Aronson.
6. Sutherland, D (1980). The British object relations theorists: Balint, Winnicott, Fairbairn, Guntrip. JAPA, 28, 829-860.
7. Winnicott, DDW (1963). The Maturation Processes and the Facilitating Environment. London: Hogarth.

G. CONTEMPORARY KLEINIANS

1. Feldman, M & Spillius, EB (Eds.) (1989). Psychic Equilibrium and Psychic Change: Selected Papers of Betty Joseph. London: Routledge.
2. Schafer, R (1994). The contemporary Kleinians of London. PQ, LXIII, 409-432.
3. Spillius, EB (1994). Developments in Kleinian thought: Overview and personal view. PI, 14, 324-364.

H. AMERICAN OBJECT RELATIONS

1. Jacobson, E (1954). The self and object world: vicissitudes of their infantile cathexes and their influence on ideational and affective development. PSch, 9, 75-127.
2. Kernberg, OF (1980). Internal World and External Reality: Object Relations Theory Applied. New York: Aronson.
3. Mahler, MS (1972). On the first three subphases of the separation-individuation process. IJP, 53, 333-338.
4. Ogden, T (1983). The concept of internal object relations. IJP, 64, 181-198.
5. Volkan, V (1976). Primitive Internalized Object Relations. New York: IUP.

I. ATTACHMENT THEORY

1. Ainsworth, MD, Blehar, MP, Water, E & Wall, S (1978). Patterns of Attachment: A Psychological Study of the Strange Situation. Hillsdale: JVI.
2. Bretherton, I (1992). The origins of attachment theory: John Bowlby and Mary Ainsworth. Developmental Psychology, 28, 759-775.
3. Bowlby, J (1958). The nature of the child's tie to his mother. IJP, 39, 350-373.

J. SELF PSYCHOLOGY

1. Kohut, H (1971). The Analysis of the Self. PSCh, Monograph #4. IUP: New York.
2. Kohut, H & Wolf, ES (1978). The disorders of the self and their treatment: An outline. JAPA, 59, 413-425.
3. Lichtenberg, JD & Wolf, E (1997). General principles of self psychology: A position statement. JAPA, 45, 531
4. Loewald, HW (1973). Review of The Analysis of the Self by Heinz Kohut. PQ, 42, 441-457.
5. Ornstein, PH & Kay, J (1990). Development of Psychoanalytic Self Psychology: A historical-conceptual Overview. In Review of Psychiatry, Vol. 9, Ch. 16, 303-322.
6. Rangell, L (1982). The self in psychoanalytic theory. JAPA, 30, 863-891.

K. OTHER THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES: LACAN, INTERDISCIPLINARY, INTERSUBJECTIVE AND RELATIONAL

1. Abraham, N & Torok, M (1994). The Shell and the Kernel. Trans. N Rand. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
2. Davoine, F & Gaudilliere, JM (2004). History Beyond Trauma: Whereof One Cannot Speak, Thereof One Cannot Stay Silent. NY: Other Press.
3. Dunn, J (1995). Intersubjectivity in psychoanalysis: A critical review. IJP, 76, 723-738.
4. Greenberg, J (2001). The analyst's participation: A new look. JAPA, 49, 359-381.
5. Lacan, J (1977). Ecrits. New York: WW Norton.
6. Mitchell, SA & Aron, L (1999). Relational Psychoanalysis: The Emergence of a Tradition. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

III. ESSENTIAL CONCEPTS

A. SEDUCTION THEORY

1. Halberstadt-Freud, HC (1996). Studies on hysteria. One hundred years on: A century of psychoanalysis. IJP, 77, 983-994.
2. Simon, B (1992). "Incest—see under Oedipus complex": The history of an error in psychoanalysis. JAPA, 40, 955-988.

- Schimek, J (1987). Fact and fantasy in the seduction theory: A historical review. JAPA, 35, 937-965.

B. TRAUMA THEORY

- Balint, M (1969). Trauma and object relationship. IJP, 50, 429-435.
- Brenneis, CB (1994). Belief and suggestion in the recovery of memories of childhood sexual abuse. JAPA, 42, 1027-1053.
- Esman, AH (1983). The “stimulus barrier.” PSCh, 38, 193-207.
- Good, M (1998). Screen reconstructions: Traumatic memory, conviction, and the problem of verification. JAPA, 46, 149-183.
- Khan, MMR (1963). The concept of cumulative trauma. PSCh, 18, 286-306.
- Krystal, H (1975). Trauma and affects. PSCh, 33, 81-116.

C. THE OEDIPAL COMPLEX

- Abrams, S (1984). Fantasy and reality in the Oedipal phase. PSCh, 39, 83-100.
- Chassequet-Smirgel, J. (1986). The archaic matrix of the Oedipus complex. In Sexuality and Mind. NY: NYU Press.
- Freud, S (1924). The dissolution of the Oedipus complex. SE 19, 173-179.
- Freud, S (1909). Analysis of a phobia in a five year old boy. SE 10, 5-147.
- Klein, M (1945). The Oedipus complex in the light of early anxieties. In Contributions to Psycho-Analysis, 1921-1945. London: Hogarth, 1948, 339-390.
- Loewald, H (1985). Oedipus complex and development of the self. PQ, 54, 435-443.
- Mahon, EJ (1991). The “dissolution” of the Oedipus complex: A neglected cognitive factor. PQ, 60, 628-634.
- Ross, JM (2007). Trauma and abuse in the case of Little Hans: A contemporary perspective. JAPA, 55, 779-797.
- Simon, B (1991). Is the Oedipus complex still the cornerstone of psychoanalysis? JAPA, 39, 641-668.
- Steiner, J (1996). Revenge and resentment in the Oedipus situation. IJP, 77, 433-443.
- Wakefield, JC (2007). Attachment and sibling rivalry in Little Hans: The fantasy of the two giraffes revisited. JAPA, 55, 821-849.
- Wakefield, JC (2007). Max Graf’s “Reminiscences of Sigmund Freud” revisited: New evidence from the Freud Archives. PQ, 72, 149-192.

D. THE UNCONSCIOUS

- Eagle, MN (1987). The psychoanalytic and the cognitive unconscious. In R Stern (Ed.) Theories of the Unconscious and Theories of the Self. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press. 155-189.
- Ellenberger, HF (1957). The unconscious before Freud. Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 21, 3-15.

3. Epstein, S (1994). Integration of the cognitive and the psycho-dynamic unconscious. American Psychologist, 49, 709-724.
4. Freud, S (1915). The Unconscious. SE V. XIV. 159-209.
5. Kihlstrom, JF (1987). The cognitive unconscious. Science, 237, 1445-1452.
6. Piaget, J (1973). The affective unconscious and the cognitive unconscious. JAPA, 21, 249-261.
7. Sandler, J & Sandler, A-M (1994). The past unconscious and the present unconscious. PSCh, 49, 278-292.
8. Westen, D (1999). The scientific status of unconscious processes: Is Freud really dead? JAPA, 47, 1061-1106.

E. AFFECT

1. Green, A (1999). Affect in Freud's work. In A. Green. The Fabric of Affect in the Psychoanalytic Discourse. London: Routledge. 13-72.
2. Jacobson, E (1957). Normal and pathological moods: their nature and functions. PSCh, 12, 73-126.
3. LeDoux, JE (1996). The Emotional Brain: The Mysterious Underpinnings of Emotional Life. New York, NY: Touchstone Press.
4. Rapaport, D (1953). On the psychoanalytic theory of affects. IJP, 34, 177-198.
5. Schafer, R (1964). The clinical analysis of affects. JAPA, 12, 129-174.
6. Stern, DN (1988). Affect in the context of the infant's lived experience: Some considerations. IJP, 69, 233-238.

F. AGGRESSION

1. Freud, A (1972). Comments on aggression. IJP, 53, 163-171.
2. Galenson, E (1986). Some thoughts about infant psychopathology and aggressive development. IRP, 13, 349-354.
3. Hamburg, DA (1973). An evolutionary and developmental approach to human aggressiveness. PQ, XLII, 185-196.
4. Kernberg, OF (1991). The psychopathology of hatred. JAPA, 39, Supp. 209-238.
5. Kohut, H (1972). Thoughts on narcissism and narcissistic rage. PSCh, 27, 360-400.
6. Mayes, L & Cohen, D (1993). The social matrix of aggression: enactments and representations of loving and hating in the first years of life. PSCh, 48, 145-169.
7. Parens, H (1992). A view of the development of hostility in early life. JAPA, 39, Supp. 75-108.
8. Stepansky, PE (1977). A history of aggression in Freud. Psychological Issues, Monograph #39, NY: IUP.

G. MENTAL REPRESENTATION/UNCONSCIOUS FANTASY

1. Arlow, J (1969). Unconscious fantasy and disturbances of conscious experience. PQ, 38, 1-27.
2. Beebe, B & Lachmann, F (1988). The contribution of mother-infant mutual influence to the origins of self- and object representations. Psychoanalytic Psychology, 5, 305-337.

3. Beres, D & Joseph, E (1970). The concept of mental representation in psychoanalysis. IJP, 51, 1-9.
4. Isaacs, S (1948). The nature and function of phantasy. IJP, 29, 73-97.
5. Meissner, WW (1979). Internalization in the psychoanalytic process Psychological Issues. Monograph 50. New York: IUP.
6. Sandler, J. & Rosenblatt, R (1962). The concept of the representational world. PSch, 17, 128-145.
7. Schafer, R (1968). Aspects of Internalization. New York: IUP.

IV. THEORY OF PSYCHOANALYTIC TECHNIQUE

A. GENERAL REFERENCE

1. Etchegoyan, RH (1991). The Fundamentals of Psychoanalytic Technique. Karnac: London.
2. Fenichel, O (1941). Problems of Psychoanalytic Technique. New York: Psychoanalytic Quarterly.
3. Freud, S (1911-1915). Papers on technique. SE XII. London: Hogarth Press:
4. Greenson, RR (1967). The Technique and Practice of Psychoanalysis. NY: IUP.
5. Kernberg, OF (1993). Convergences and divergences in contemporary psychoanalytic technique. IJP, 74, 659-673.
6. Ogden, TH (1992). Projective Identification and Psychotherapeutic Technique. London: Karnac.
7. Sandler, J, Dare, C & Holder, A (1992). The Patient and the Analyst. London: Karnac.
8. Schafer, R (1983). The Analytic Attitude. New York: Basic Books.

B. PSYCHOANALYTIC PROCESS

1. Erikson, E (1954). The dream specimen of psychoanalysis. JAPA, 2, 5-26.
2. Gabbard, GO & Lester, EP (1995). Boundaries and Boundary Violations in Psychoanalysis. NY: Basic Books.
3. Kohut, H (1959). Introspection, empathy and psychoanalysis. JAPA, 7, 459-483.
4. Kris, A (1982). Free Association: Method and Process. New Haven, Ct: Yale Univ. Press.
5. Ornstein, A & Ornstein, PH (1990). The process of psychoanalytic psychotherapy: A self-psychological perspective. In Review of Psychiatry, Vol. 9, Ch. 17, 323-340.
6. Rangell, L (1968). The psychoanalytic process. IJP, 49, 19-26.
7. Sharpe, EF (1940). Psycho-physical problems revealed in language: An examination of metaphor. IJP, 21, 201-213.
8. Spurling, LS (2008). Is there still a place for the concept of 'therapeutic regression' in psychoanalysis? IJP, 89, 523-540.

C. PSYCHOANALYSIS AND PSYCHOANALYTIC PSYCHOTHERAPY

1. Gill, M (1954). Psychoanalysis and exploratory psychotherapy. JAPA, 2, 771-797.
2. Kernberg, OF (1999). Psychoanalysis, psychoanalytic psychotherapy and supportive psychotherapy: contemporary controversies. IJP, 80, 1075-1091.

3. Rangell, L (1954). Similarities and differences between psychoanalysis and dynamic psychotherapy. JAPA, 2, 734-744.
4. Rangell, L (1981). Psychoanalysis and dynamic psychotherapy: Similarities and differences twenty five years later. PQ, 20, 665-693.
5. Stone, L (1954). The widening scope of indications for psychoanalysis. JAPA, 2.
6. Wallerstein, R (1989). Psychoanalysis and psychotherapy: An historical perspective. IJP, 70, 563-591.

D. THE PSYCHOANALYTIC SITUATION

1. Adler, E & Bachart, J (1996). Free association and analytic neutrality: The basic structure of the psychoanalytic situation. JAPA, 44, 1021-1047.
2. Beres, D (1965). Structure and function in psychoanalysis. IJP, 46, 53-63.
3. Furlong, A (1992). Some technical and theoretical considerations regarding the missed session. IJP, 73, 701-717.
4. Meissner, WW (1998). Neutrality, abstinence and the therapeutic alliance. JAPA, 46, 1089-1128.
5. Spruiell, V (1983). The rules and frame of the psychoanalytic situation. PQ, 52, 1-33.
6. Stone, L (1981). Noninterpretive elements in the psychoanalytic situation. JAPA, 29, 69-118.

E. THERAPEUTIC ACTION AND AIMS

1. Fairbairn, WRD (1958). On the nature and aims of psycho-analytical treatment. IJP, 39, 374-385.
2. Fonagy, P et al. (1993). The roles of mental representation and mental processes in therapeutic action. PSCh, 48, 9-48.
3. Gray, P (1990). The nature of the therapeutic action in psychoanalysis. JAPA, 38, 1038-1098.
4. Loewald, H (1960). On the therapeutic action of psycho-analysis. IJP, 41, 16-33.
5. Mayes, LC & Spence, DP (1994). Understanding therapeutic action in the analytic situation: A second look at the developmental metaphor. JAPA, 42, 789-817.
6. Modell, AH (1976). "The Holding Environment" and the therapeutic action of psychoanalysis. JAPA, 24, 285-308.
7. Steiner, J (1996). Aim of psychoanalysis in theory and practice. IJP, 77, 1073-1085.
8. Strachey, J (1934). The nature of the therapeutic action of psycho-analysis. IJP, 15, 127-159.

F. TRANSFERENCE AND COUNTERTRANSFERENCE

1. Bird, B (1972). Notes on transference: universal phenomenon and the hardest part of analysis. JAPA, 21, 267-302.
2. Esman, A (Ed.) (1990). Essential Papers on Transference. New York: New York University Press.
3. Etchegoyan, RH (1983). Fifty years after the mutative interpretation. IJP, 64, 445-459.
4. Freud, S (1912). The dynamics of transference. SE XII, 97-108.
5. Gabbard, G (1995). Countertransference: The emerging common ground.

- IJP, 76, 476-485.
6. Hinshelwood, RD (1999). Countertransference. IJP, 80, 797-818.
 7. Joseph, B (1985). Transference: The total situation. IJP, 66, 447-454.
 8. Klein, M (1952). The origins of transference. IJP, 33, 433-438.
 9. Racker, H (1968). Transference and Countertransference. New York: IUP.
 10. Spitz, RA (1956). Transference: the analytic setting and its prototype. IJP, 37, 380-385.

G. OTHER TECHNIQUE PAPERS

1. Bolognini, S (1997). Empathy and 'Empathism.' IJP, 78, 279-293.
2. Britton, R & Steiner, J (1994). Interpretation: selected fact or overvalued idea? IJP, 75, 1069-1078.
3. Faimberg, H (1996). Listening to listening. IJP, 77, 667-677.
4. Feldman, M (1993). On Reassurance. IJP, 74, 275-285.
5. Gabbard, GO (1991). Technical approaches to transference hate in the analysis of borderline patients. IJP, 72, 625-637.
6. Guttman, SA (1987). Robert Waelder on psychoanalytic technique: Five lectures. PQ, 56, 1-67.
7. Joseph, B (1983). On understanding and not understanding. IJP, 64, 291-298.
8. Kris, E (1956). The recovery of childhood memories in psychoanalysis. PSCh, 11, 54-88.
9. Inderbitzen, LB & Levy, ST (1990). The analytic surface and the theory of technique. JAPA, 38, 371-392.
10. Smith, HK (2006). Analyzing disavowed action: The fundamental resistance of analysis. JAPA, 54, 713-737.
11. Steiner, J (1993). Problems of psychoanalytic technique: patient centred and analyst-centred interpretations. In J. Steiner. Psychic Retreats. Routledge: NY & London. 131-146.

Special Topics-Journal Issues

1. Psychic Change. (1992). IJP,
2. Psychoanalytic Process. (1990). PQ, 59.
3. Psychic Reality. (1996). IJP, 77.
4. The Analyst's Authority. (1996). PQ, LXV.
5. The Conceptualisation of Clinical Facts. (1994). IJP, 75, 977-1049.
6. What is a Clinical Fact? (1994). IJP, 75, 903-976.

V. DEVELOPMENT

A. GENERAL REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Blos, P (1962). On Adolescence. New York: The Free Press.
2. Fraiberg, SH (Ed) (1980). Clinical Studies in Infant Mental Health. Basic Books.
3. Freud, A (1958). Adolescence. PSCh, 13, 255-278.
4. Freud, A (1965). Normality and Pathology in Childhood. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

5. Greenspan, SI & Pollock, GH (Eds.) (1989). The Course of Life. Vol. I Infancy. Madison, CT: IUP.
6. Greenspan, SI & Pollock, GH (Eds.) (1989). The Course of Life. Vol. II Early Childhood. Madison, Ct: IUP.
7. Mahler, MS, Pine, F & Bergman, A (1975). The Psychological Birth of the Human Infant. New York: Basic Books.
8. Pine, F (1985). Developmental Theory and Clinical Process. New Haven, CT: Yale Univ. Press.
9. Spitz, RA (1963). The First Year of Life. New York: IUP.
10. Stern DN (1985). The Interpersonal World of the Infant. New York: Basic Books.
11. Tyson, P. & Tyson, RL. (1990). Psychoanalytic Theories of Development. New Haven: Yale University Press.

B. DEVELOPMENTAL CONCEPTS & CHILD ANALYSIS

Please see Journal: Child Analysis. Hanna Perkins Center, Cleveland, OH

1. Abrams, S & Solnit, A (1998). Coordinating developmental and psychoanalytic processes: Conceptualizing technique. JAPA, 46, 85-103.
2. Bates, JE (1980). The concept of difficult temperament. Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 26, 299-319.
3. Bornstein, B (1951). On latency. PSCh, 6, 279-285.
4. Dowling, S (1990). Child and Adolescent Analysis: Its Significance for Clinical Work with Adults. IUP.
5. Emde, RN (1999). Moving ahead: Integrating influences of affective processes for development and for psychoanalysis. IJP, 80, 317-339.
6. Erikson, E (1959). Identity and the life cycle. Psychological Issues, Monograph 1, New York: IUP.
7. Fonagy, P & Moran, G (1991). Understanding psychic change in child psychoanalysis. IJP, 72, 15-22.
8. Fonagy, P & Target, M (1996). Playing with reality: I. Theory of mind and the normal development of psychic reality. IJP, 77, 217-233.
9. Fraiberg, S (1969). Libidinal object constancy and mental representation. PSCh, 24, 9-47.
10. Hauser, ST & Smith, HF (1991). The development and experience of affect in adolescence. JAPA, Supp. 131-165.
11. Klein, M (1927). Symposium on child analysis. IJP, 8, 339-391.
12. Klein, M (1952). Some theoretical conclusions regarding the emotional life of the infant. In The Writings of Melanie Klein V. 3. London: Hogarth. 1975, 61-93.
13. Mayes, LC (2001). The twin poles of order and chaos. PSCh, 56, 137-170.
14. Parens, H (1980). An exploration of the relations of instinctual drives and the symbiosis-separation-individuation process: Part 1: Drive motivation and psychic development with special reference to aggression and beginning separation-individuation. JAPA, 28, 89-114.
15. Sandler, J, Kennedy, H, Tyson, RL (1980). The Technique of Child Psychoanalysis: Discussions with Anna Freud. Harvard Univ. Press.

16. Tyson, P (2002). The challenges of psychoanalytic developmental theory. JAPA, 50, 19-52.
17. Winnicott, DDW (1953). Transitional objects and transitional phenomena: A study of the first not-me possession. IJP, 34, 89-97.

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